



**Mavzu: O'zbek tilining tovush tizimi.  
Nutq tovushlarining ifodalanishi.  
Tovush o'zgarishlari.**

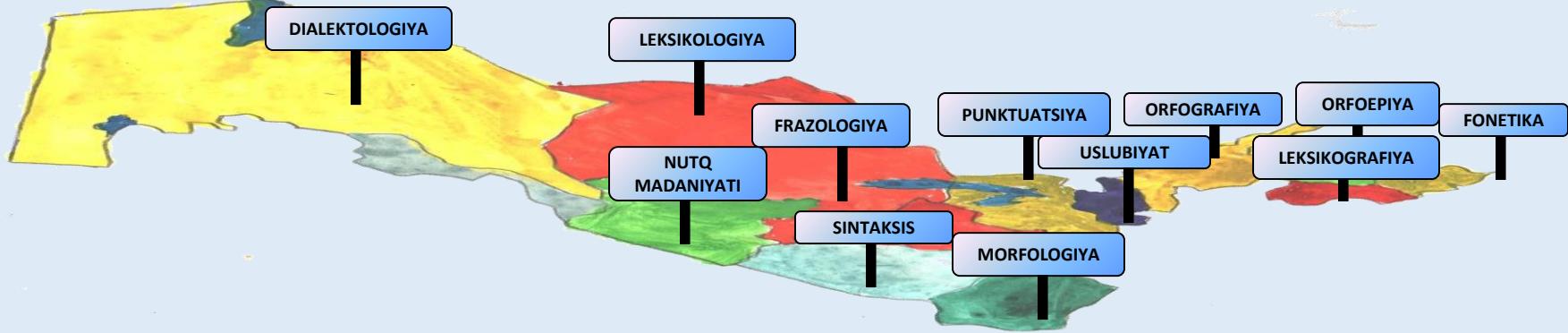
**O'qituvchi: Ruzikulova G. F.**



Dars - teatr, lekin siz tomoshabin  
emassiz.

# Ona tili mamlakati xaritasi .

(Qo'shimcha- axborot belgilari asosida )



Ushbu tushunchalar va keltirilgan atamalar qaysi bo'limlarga tegishli ?

- 1.Til tovushlari, ma'no farqlash;
- 2.Atash ma'no, ko'p ma'no ;
3. Bitishuv , undalma, kirish so'z;
4. Boshiga ko'taradi , ichiga sig'madi
- 5.Tovush o'zarishlari, me'yor;
6. Qo'shib yozish, ajratib yozish;
7. Mustaqil, yordamchi;
- 8.Nutq, ta'sirchanlik;
9. Vergul, tire , ikki nuqta;
10. Moyak, shoti, govora;
11. Qaror qilindi, ijro etildi;
12. Tarjima, izoh



# Tabiatda tovushlar necha xil bo'ladi?



TIIAME

- ◉ Fizik tovushlar
- ◉ Biologik tovushlar
- ◉ Nutq tovushlari



**Fonetika – grekcha phone –  
tovush so'zidan olingan  
bo'lib, tilshunoslikning  
alohida bo'limi hisoblanadi  
va tilning tovush tomonini  
o'rganadi.**



## Nutq tovushlari tasnifi Unli tovushlar

## Undosh tovushlar

🍎 Tilning vertikal harakatiga ko'ra

🍎 Tilning gorizontal harakatiga ko'ra

🍎 Labning ishtirokiga ko'ra

- 🍏 Hosil bo'lish o'rniغا ко'ра
- 🍏 Hosil bo'lish usuliga ко'ра
- 🍏 Ovoz va shovqinning ishtirokiga ко'ра
- 🍏 Ovozning miqdoriga ко'ра



TIIAME

# "H"mi yoki "X"?

🍏 ...assos

🍏 ma...fiy

🍏...atlamoq

🍏 ...ardam...ayol

🍏 ...avoza

🍏 ...alal

🍏 ...azil-maza...

🍏 ...alak

🍏 ...aloskor

🍏 ...aridor

🍏 ma...tal

🍏 ...ar...asha

🍏 ma...raj

🍏 ...ayr-e...son



# “H”mi yoki “X”?



TIIAME

🍏 **hassos**

🍏 **hatlamoq - xatlamoq**

🍏 **havoza**

🍏 **hazil-mazax**

🍏 **xaloskor**

🍏 **mahtal**

🍏 **maxraj**

🍏 **maxfiy**

🍏 **hardamxayol**

🍏 **xalal**

🍏 **halak**

🍏 **xaridor**

🍏 **xarxasha**

🍏 **xayr-ehson**



# Oltin qoidalar!



TILAME

🍏 ehtirom, ehson, ehrom, ehtimol, ehtiyot, ehtiyoj,

behi, mehr, sehr

🍏 ixcham, ixtiro, ixlos, ixtisos, mix, mirrix

🍏 ahd, shahd

🍏 baxt, taxt, paxta, taxta, shaxta, soxta, daraxt, karaxt

🍏 Tohir, Zohid, Vohid, shohid



# Oltin qoidalar!



TILAME

🍏 ehtirom, ehson, ehrom, ehtimol, ehtiyot, ehtiyoj, behi, mehr, sehr (texnika, mexanik, mex )

🍏 ixcham, ixtiro, ixlos, ixtisos, mix, mirrix  
(i-hota, im-ti-hon, ni-hol, ni-hon)

🍏 ahd, shahd (shax-dam)

🍏 baxt, taxt, paxta, taxta, shaxta, soxta, daraxt, karaxt  
(mah-tal)

🍏 Tohir, Zohid, Vohid, shohid



# Fonetikaning Mendeleyev jadvali



TILAME

Aa — 1  
Unli  
old-q,keng  
lab-gan.

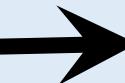
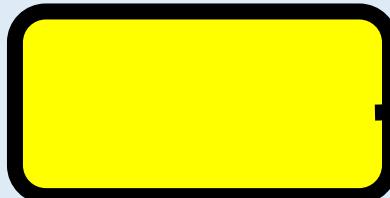
Tartib raqami

Alifbodagi harf

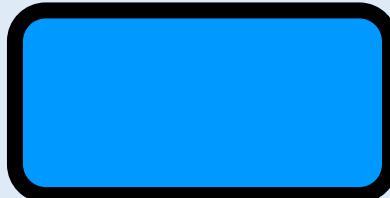
Hosil bo'lish o'rni

Tilning harakatiga ko'ra

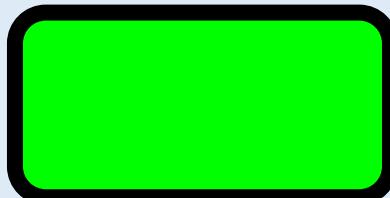
# Shartli belgilar



Unli tovushlar



Jarangli undoshlar



Jarangsiz undoshlar

Aa 1  
**Unli**

old-q, keng  
lab-magan.

Bb Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
lab-lab.

Dd 3  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
til oldi.

Ee **Unli**  
old q, keng  
lab-magan.

Ff Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
lab-tish.

Gg 6  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi  
til-orqa

Hh 7  
Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
bo'g'iz u-shi

Ii 8  
Unli old-q, tor,  
l-magan.

Jj 9  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
til oldi.

Kk 10  
Undosh  
j-siz, port-  
chi, til-orqa.

Ll 11  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
sir-chi, til oldi.

Mm 12  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
sir-chi, lab-lab.

Nn 13  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
sir-chi, til oldi.

Oo 14  
**Unli**  
orqa-q, keng,  
lab-gan.

Pp 15  
Undosh  
j-siz, port-chi,  
lab-lab.

Qq 16  
Undosh  
j-siz, port-chi,  
chuqur til-orqa.

Rr 17  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
sir-chi, til oldi.

Ss 18  
Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
til oldi.

Tt 19  
Undosh  
j-siz, port-chi,  
til oldi.

Uu 20  
**Unli**  
old-q,  
lab-gan.

Vv 21  
Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
lab-tish.

Xx 22  
Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
chuqur til orqa.

Yy 23  
Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
til o'rtta.

Zz 24  
Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
til oldi.

O'o' 25  
**Unli**  
orqa-q, o'rtta  
keng, lab-gan.

G'g' 26  
Undosh  
j-li, sir-chi,  
chuqur til orqa.

Shsh 27  
Undosh  
j-siz, sir-chi,  
til oldi.

Chch 28  
Undosh  
j-siz, port-chi,  
til oldi.

Nng 29  
Undosh  
j-li, port-chi,  
sir-chi, til orqa.

(‘) Tutuq  
belgisi



# "Masofali diktant" metodi



TIIAME

- 🍏 ...o'rak
- 🍏 kim...ob
- 🍏 la...tak
- 🍏 til...at
- 🍏 ...ikoya
- 🍏 muom...la
- 🍏 shov...llamoq
- 🍏 tu...siz
- 🍏 ur...sh
- 🍏 avlo...
- 🍏 eshik...a,
- 🍏 tila...i,
- 🍏 ...ar ...il,
- 🍏 qad...rlamoq,
- 🍏 ko' ...na,
- 🍏 ogo...lik

- 🍏 kal...at
- 🍏 sayyo...
- 🍏 guvo...
- 🍏 siyo...
- 🍏 ...ushbichim
- 🍏 sa...iy
- 🍏 fa...rlanmoq
- 🍏 to.....a
- 🍏 ...o...lamoq,
- 🍏 o'...shamoq,
- 🍏 bila...uzuk,
- 🍏 farzan...lar
- 🍏 ...avas
- 🍏 o...ak



TILAME

E'tiboringiz uchun rahmat!