

ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”



SUBJECT – ENGLISH LANGUAGE

COURSE – 1ST

SEMESTER – 1ST

**THEME – UNIT 5 GRAMMAR - FUTURE TIME
PREPOSITIONS OF TIME AND PLACE**



FUTURE TENSES

WILL (FUT. SIMPLE)

- Predictions (we don't know):

*We **'ll travel***

to Mars in 20 years.

- Sudden decisions:

I'm hungry!

*I **'ll make** a sandwich.*

- Offerings:

*- **Will** you **have**
something to drink?*

- No thanks,

*I **won't have**
anything.*

BE GOING TO

- Plans & intentions (an idea for the future):

*I **'m going to meet**
my friends.*

*(but I haven't
phoned them yet)*

- Evident predictions (something we know):

*We **are going to have**
a baby in 2 months.*

Look at the sky!

*It **'s going to rain**
in a few minutes.*

PRES. CONTIN.

- Arrangements: planned actions at a specific time (your intention or plan has been arranged):

*I **'m meeting**
my friends at seven.*

*We **'re having**
a birthday party.*

PRES. SIMPLE

- future events at a specific time (timetables or schedules):

*The plane **takes**
land at 11:40.*

*We **leave** to
Edinburgh at nine.*

SIMPLE FUTURE

There is another way to form the simple future tense that is a bit less obvious. In addition to the 'will' construction above is the form 'to be' + 'going to' + infinitive'.

Contrary to some of the other verb tenses, the simple future tense is really **only** used to write about actions, situations, or events that will happen at some time from now.

- I will go to the store and pick up the groceries.
- We are going to walk the dog around the block a few times.



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**ATTENTION
PLEASE**

FUTURE PROGRESSIVE

The future progressive, sometimes called the future continuous, verb tense describes a continuous action that is happening sometime in the future.

This form is created using helper verb will' + to be' + infinitive' + -ing'. This looks confusing but it is pretty simple when there is an example, such as I will be going to the movies with my friends for my birthday next week'.

Feel free to sprinkle some time adverb modifiers here a well to indicate just how far into the future the action will take place.

- I will be talking to your teacher tomorrow.
- We will be taking you and your friends to the movies on Saturday for your birthday.



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IMPORTANT

FUTURE PERFECT



Future perfect talks about an action that will have been completed at some point in the future (i.e. it is known when the action will be finished and there is no reason to think it is an ongoing activity).

This verb is formed with will' + to have' + infinitive' + -ed' such as He will have spent all his bonus money by Christmas'.

As shown in the example above, time adverbs are essential to really know when the action will have been finished up in the future time.

- I will have read two more chapters in my textbook by dinner.
- You will have made \$20 in sales when you finish selling the rest of your cookies today.

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**IMPORTANT
NOTICE**

FUTURE PERFECT PROGRESSIVE

And here's where the verb tenses become confusing so let's try to break this down a bit. The future perfect tense, shown above, contains an action that is happening in the future and will have been completed by a specific time period. The future perfect CONTINUOUS tense, on the other hand, uses an ongoing action that you will be enacting for a duration of time but will be completed in the future.

The form of the verb is **will' + passive to have' + infinitive' + -ing.**

Time adverbs indicate both the duration of action time as well as when the action will be completed so the future progressive and future perfect progressive can be very easily misidentified and used incorrectly.

- By next week, I will have been taking piano lessons for three years.
- We will have been riding in the car for eight hours when we reach my grandma's house.



TIME

For describing TIME and PLACE,
the prepositions IN, ON, and AT go from GENERAL to SPECIFIC.

PLACE

Centuries.....The 1900's

Decades.....The 90's

Years.....1990, 2000

Months.....March, June

Weeks.....5 Weeks

Seasons.....Spring

Periods of Time.....The Future

Holidays.....The Easter Holiday

Parts of the Day.....The Morning

Time.....The Weekend

Days.....Monday

Dates.....April 3rd

Specific Days.....My Birthday

Day + Part of Day.....Sunday Morning

Holidays with "Day".....Easter Day

Hours.....8 a.m/p.m

Parts of the Day.....Midnight

Time.....The Moment

Holidays without "Day".....Easter

General

IN

(Bigger)

France.....**Countries**

Paris.....**Cities**

Manhattan.....**Neighborhood**

A Car.....**Enclosed Space**

More specific

ON

(Smaller)

Columbus Street.....**Streets**

Seventh Avenue.....**Avenues**

The Floor.....**Surfaces**

A Bus.....**Means of Transport**

The Radio.....**Communications**

Very specific

AT

(Smallest)

456 State Street.....**Addresses**

The Station.....**Specific Locations**