

ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”



SUBJECT – ENGLISH LANGUAGE

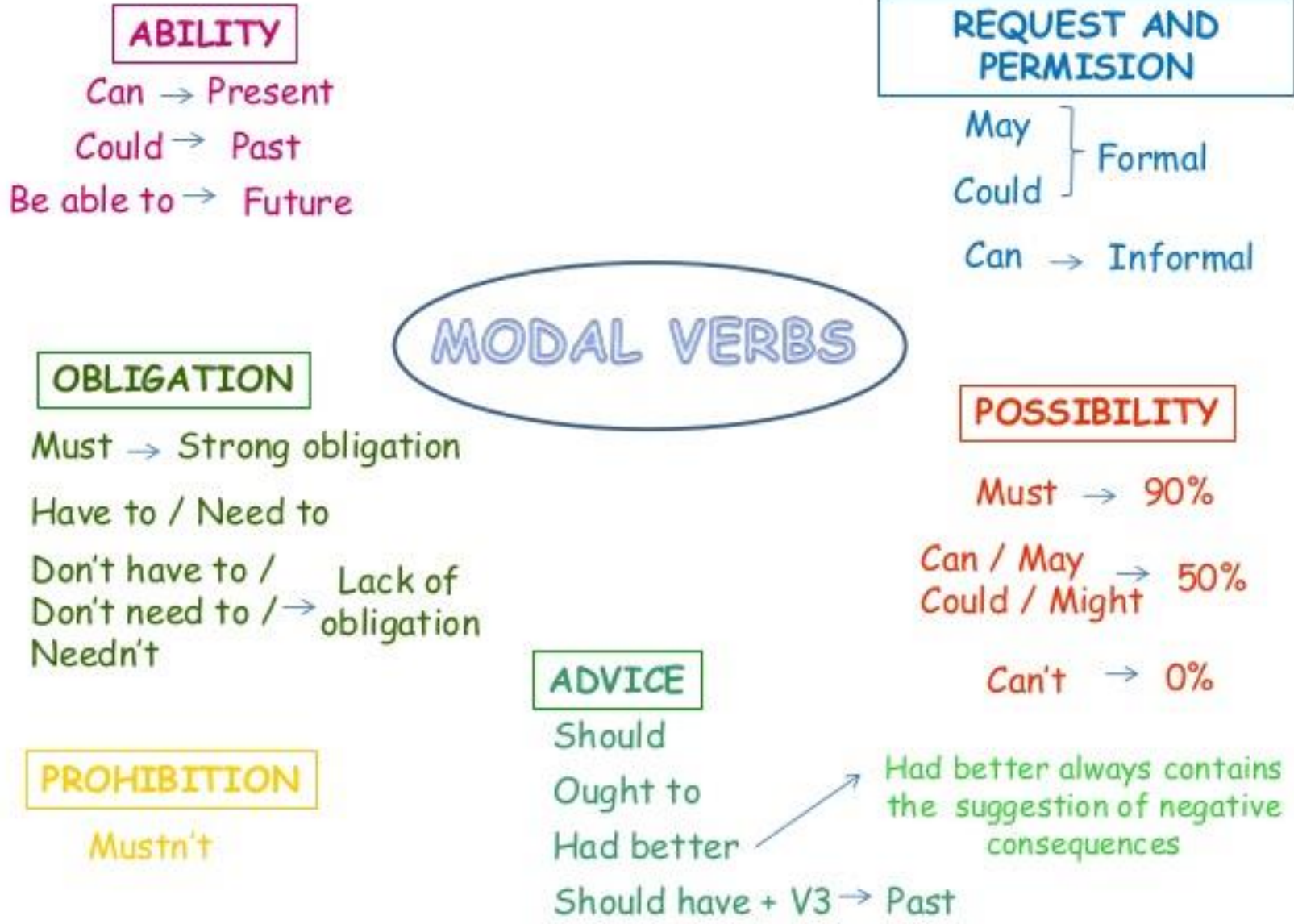
COURSE – 1ST

SEMESTER – 1ST

THEME – UNIT 3 MODALS - PRESENT AND FUTURE



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UNIT 3 MODALS - PRESENT AND FUTURE



	Modals in the Present	Modals in the Past
Obligation	You must / have to stop when the traffic lights are red.	You had to stop.
Advice	You should see a doctor.	You should have seen a doctor
Prohibition	You mustn't smoke here.	You mustn't have smoked there.
Ability	I can run fast.	I could run fast. Now I am old.
Certainty	He has a Rolls Royce. He must be very rich. He can't be American. His English is terrible.	He must have been rich. He had a big house and an expensive car. He can't have written that poem. He was illiterate.
Permission	Can I go out?	She could drive her father's car when she was only 15.
Possibility	It may / can / could / might rain. It's cloudy.	I guess it may / can / could / might have been Lacy on the phone.
Lack of necessity	You don't have to / needn't buy any tomatoes. There are plenty in the fridge.	You didn't have to / didn't need to buy tomatoes.

SPEAKING Work in pairs. Use modal verbs and agree on how a visitor to your country should behave in these situations.

- 1 going for dinner in a restaurant
- 2 being invited to a friend's parents' house
- 3 visiting a religious building
- 4 going to the beach
- 5 getting a taxi
- 6 making a complaint in a shop



GRAMMAR QUIZ

MODALS of PROBABILITY (present)

• Choose the best sentences to score your knowledge of MODALS of PROBABILITY.

- My classmate can play basketball very well.**

 - He must practice every day.
 - He must be practice every day.
- My uncle is very strong. He can lift 300 kilograms!**

 - He must be exercise a lot.
 - He must exercise a lot.
- John and Steven are running to their next class.**

 - They might be late.
 - They might late.
- There's someone studying at the library.**

 - It can't David. I think he's at home.
 - It can't be David. I think he's at home.
- Can you see that bright light in the sky?**

 - It could a spaceship.
 - It could be a spaceship.
- My cousin just went shopping and bought lots of clothes.**

 - She must have lots of money.
 - She must be have lots of money.
- Susan is telling everyone the password.**

 - It mustn't be a secret.
 - It mustn't a secret.
- What's the capital city of the United States?**

 - I don't know but it can't New York.
 - I don't know but it can't be New York.
- My classmate just raised her hand.**

 - She must know the answer.
 - She must be know the answer.
- I just saw Mathew and he looks really nervous.**

 - He might be going to his driving test.
 - He might going to his driving test.
- Hey! Look out the window, everyone. It's snowing!**

 - It can't be snowing! It's August!
 - It can't snowing! It's August.
- My friend never passes his exams at school.**

 - He mustn't study very hard.
 - He mustn't be study very hard.
- My brother decided not to buy the TV.**

 - It must very expensive.
 - It must be very expensive.
- Oh, no! My car won't start. What's wrong with it?**

 - It may be out of gas.
 - It may out of gas.
- I looked everywhere but I can't find Mrs. Smith.**

 - She must be at home.
 - She must at home.
- I'm not sure but I think our exam is on Thursday.**

 - It can't on Thursday.
 - It can't be on Thursday.
- Eduardo is usually very tired in the mornings.**

 - I think he can't be get much sleep.
 - I think he can't get much sleep.
- Our TV remote control doesn't work.**

 - We may be need to buy some batteries.
 - We may need to buy some batteries.

