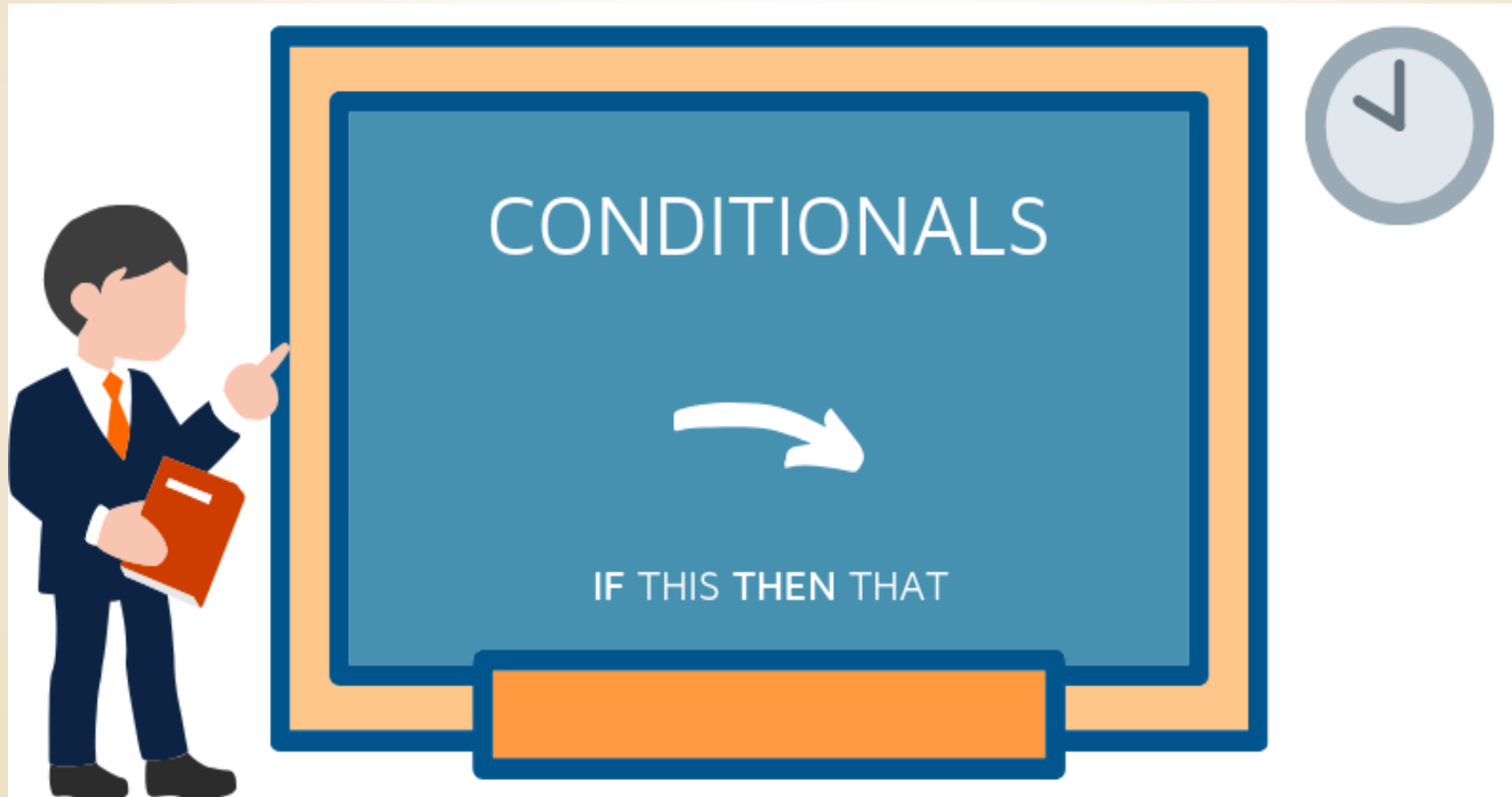




# **ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”**

**1<sup>st</sup> semester**  
**ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

# Topic 40: Destination B2. Unit 9 Grammar: Conditionals: zero, first, second, third, mixed, inverted/unless, in case , as/so long as, provided (that).



# Zero Conditional

## Structure

**IF + Present Simple, .... Present Simple.**

## Usage

**To talk about things that are always true,  
like a scientific fact**

## Examples



- If you **freeze** water, it **turns** into ice.
- And, if you **heat** water at 100 degrees, it **boils**.
- If students **miss** an exam, the professor **fails** them.
- If my wife **has** a cold, I usually **catch** it.
- I **get** tired if I **work** too much.
- If I'm late for dinner, **start** eating without me.

# First Conditional

## Structure

**IF + Simple Present, Simple Future**

(S + will/won't + V(bare form))

## Usage

To talk about possibilities in the present or in the future

## Examples

- If it **rains**, I **will stay** at home.
- If I **wake** up late, I **will miss** the bus.
- And, if it's sunny, we'll **go** to the park.
- If Juan **leaves**, Paula **will be** sad.
- If I **find** your email, I **will send** you the picture.
- If you **study** hard, you **will pass** your exams.



# SECOND CONDITIONAL

## Structure

**IF+ Past Simple, Present Conditional**

(To be: use WERE) (would/wouldn't + Verb (bare form)).

## Usage

**Imaginary situations in the present or future**

## Examples



- If I **won** a million dollars, I **would buy** a new car.
- If I **were** you, I **would quit** smoking.
- If I **were** the president, I **would lower** taxes.
- They **would stay** longer if they **had** more time.
- If I **won** a million dollars, I **could stop** working.
- If I **had** more free time, I **could travel** around the world.



# THIRD CONDITIONAL

## Structure

**IF + Past Perfect, Perfect Conditional**

(Would/wouldn't + have + Past Participle)

## Usage

**Imaginary situations in the past**

## Examples



- If I **had got** a gold medal, I **would have been** happy.
- If I **had met** Susan last week, I **would have given** her the book.
- If the weather **had been** good, we **would have gone** water-skiing.
- If you **had got** (**gotten-US**) up earlier, you **would have caught** the earlier train.

# Mixed Conditional

## Mixed Conditional Third/ Second Conditional

### Structure

**IF + Past Perfect, Present Conditional**  
(would/wouldn't + Verb (bare form)).

### Usage

**Present result of a past condition**

### Examples

- If I **had listened** to your advice, I **wouldn't be** in the mess.
- If he **had checked** the map, he **wouldn't be** lost.
- If I **had gone** to university, I **would be** a doctor now.

## Mixed Conditional

### Second/ Third Conditional

#### Structure

**IF + Past Simple, Perfect Conditional**  
(would/wouldn't + have + Past Participle).

#### Usage

**Past result of a present or continuing condition**

#### Examples

- If I **were** a good cook, I **would have invited** them to dinner.
- If you **weren't** such a poor dancer, you **would have got** a job in the chorus line in that musical.





# CONDITIONALS



## Complete the blanks with the verbs in brackets:

1. Many wildlife habitats will be destroyed if man \_\_\_\_\_ (keep) polluting the environment.
2. If we \_\_\_\_\_ (not stop) cutting down so many trees, we \_\_\_\_\_ (endanger) our oxygen supply.
3. Soon the Earth's resources will be exhausted if the human population \_\_\_\_\_ (continue) to grow.
4. If the sun radiation can't escape into space, Earth's temperature \_\_\_\_\_ (increase) steadily.
5. If the global temperature \_\_\_\_\_ (rise), sea levels \_\_\_\_\_ (rise) too.
6. We'll threaten our own existence if we \_\_\_\_\_ (not cut down) on waste rapidly.
7. People \_\_\_\_\_ (run out of) drinking water one day if they \_\_\_\_\_ (not use) it more rationally.