



# **ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”**

**1<sup>st</sup> semester**  
**ENGLISH LANGUAGE**



## Topic 45: Solutions. Upper-intermediate. Student's book. Unit 4. Adverbs and adverbial phrases.

### Adverbs & Adverbial Phrases

**A  
L  
W  
A  
Y  
S** *incredibly* **N  
E  
V  
E  
R**  
**F**ast  
all day long  
**L**uck**K**i**L**y

### Adverbs & Adverbial Phrases

Use:

Adverbs can **describe** an action.

*He walked **slowly**.*

They can also **modify** **adjectives** or other **adverbs**.

# What's an adverb?

- **Adverb:**

- a word used for describing a verb (an action) – e.g., *he walks **slowly**,*
- an adjective – e.g., *it's **incredibly** expensive,*
- another adverb, or a whole sentence – he works **very** hard..
- Adverbs in English often consist of an adjective with „-ly” added, for example „quickly”, „mainly,” and „cheerfully.”

# ADVERBS

An **adverb** describes a verb, an adjective or another adverb.

It tells us how, where, when, how much and with what frequency.

An adverb can tell...

## HOW?

quietly  
peacefully  
carefully  
slowly  
badly  
closely  
easily  
well  
fast  
quickly  
cheerfully

## WHERE?

above  
abroad  
far  
away  
back  
here  
outside  
backwards  
behind  
below  
down

## WHEN?

now  
yesterday  
soon  
later  
tomorrow  
yet  
already  
tonight  
today  
then  
last year

## HOW MUCH?

quite  
fairly  
too  
enormously  
entirely  
very  
extremely  
rather  
almost  
absolutely  
just

## HOW OFTEN?

always  
sometimes  
often  
frequently  
normally  
generally  
usually  
occasionally  
seldom  
rarely  
never





## ADVERBIAL PHRASES EXAMPLES

- Meet her **at the bridge hotel this afternoon**.
- You need to clean your house **better than that**.
- He completed the task assigned **as quickly as possible**.
- **To avoid disturbing the sleeping students**, David chose to tiptoe to bed.
- He completed the task **hurriedly**.
- Peter needs to ride her new motorbike **much more carefully**.
- To have a clear view of the mountain, John climbed **to the top**.
- She walks to school **every day**.
- The bride and groom opened their presents **with delight**.



# POSITION OF ADVERB

## Front Position

### Adverb of Frequency

**Sometimes** I see him at the supermarket.

### Adverbs of Manner

**Suddenly**, the eagle opened its wings.

## Mid Position

### Adverb of Frequency

He **always** has sandwiches for his lunch.

### Adverbs of Manner

He **slowly** backed his car into the garage.

## End Position

### Adverb of Frequency

He visits me **occasionally**.

### Adverbs of Manner

The horse whisked its tail **angrily**

### Adverbs of Time, Place

**Tomorrow** I'm going to Dublin.

**Next to** her I felt like a fraud.

### Adverbs of Time

We've **already** eaten dinner.

### Adverbs of Time

Journalists will be able to preview the exhibition **tomorrow**.

### Adverbs of Certainty

**Perhaps** he's not coming in the end.

### Adverbs of Certainty

We're **obviously** going to need more help.

### Adverbs of Place

Bring the boxes **here**.



### Adverbs of Degree

I can **hardly** believe you said that.





# Adverbs in English

Adverbs of PLACE	Adverbs of TIME	Adverbs of DEGREE
<p>There</p> <p>Here</p> <p>Away</p> <p>Out</p> <p>Far away</p> <p>Nearby</p> <p>Upstairs</p>	<p>Already</p> <p>Later</p> <p>Soon</p> <p>Yet</p> <p>Then</p> <p>Now</p> <p>Tonight</p>	<p>A little</p> <p>Really</p> <p>Totally</p> <p>Nearly</p> <p>Partly</p> <p>Enough</p> <p>Hardly</p>
FREQUENCY Adverbs	Adverbs of MANNER	LINKING Adverbs
<p>Never</p> <p>Already</p> <p>Often</p> <p>Usually</p> <p>Sometimes</p> <p>Rarely</p> <p>Hardly</p>	<p>Well</p> <p>Badly</p> <p>Quietly</p> <p>Carefully</p> <p>Sloppy</p> <p>Fast</p> <p>Easily</p>	<p>However</p> <p>In addition</p> <p>Moreover</p> <p>Besides</p> <p>As a result</p> <p>Unlike</p> <p>In contrast to</p>



# Types of Adverbs

SENTENCE Adverbs	IRREGULAR Adverbs	Adverbs of EVALUATION
Actually Clearly Ironically Wisely Strangely Seriously Hopefully	Hard Well Daily Straight Early Late Fast	Apparently Definitely Frankly Fortunately Honestly Bravely Carelessly

# ADVERBS + ADVERBS

## All alone



I was scared because I was **all alone**.

## All along



We know **all along** that he was packing a dictionary.

## Right now



I'm sorry, but I can't talk **right now**.

## Quite enough



I've had **quite enough** of your tantrums.

## Almost certainly



**Almost certainly** he will be suited up for the game.

## Pretty well



She knows **pretty well** everything there is to know on the subject.

## Only just



We've **only just** arrived.

## Dead ahead



The school is **dead ahead** about two miles from here.

ADVERBS  
+  
ADVERBS

## **Adverbial Quiz! What kind of adverb is it? (Manner, frequency, time and place, degree or comment?)**

- 1. Immediately**
- 2. Unfortunately**
- 3. Incredibly**
- 4. Shouted angrily**
- 5. Normally**
- 6. Slightly**
- 7. Last month**
- 8. A lot**
- 9. Eventually**
- 10. Here**

- 1. Time**
- 2. Comment**
- 3. Degree**
- 4. Manner**
- 5. Frequency**
- 6. Degree**
- 7. Time**
- 8. Degree**
- 9. Comment**
- 10. Place**