



ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”

**2nd semester
ENGLISH LANGUAGE**

Topic 37. Pupils book for the 11th grade pupils Unit 7 Parallelism Destination Unit 23 Verbal complements.

Gerund or Infinitive

<u>Verb</u> + to-infinitive	<u>Verb</u> + bare infinitive	<u>Verb</u> + Gerund	<u>Verb</u> + to-infinitive or Gerund
I <u>want</u> to drink	I <u>can</u> swim	I <u>risk</u> failing	I <u>start</u> reading = I <u>start</u> to read

THE GERUND FORM OF VERBS

Usage



Examples



As subject of a sentence

- **Writing** in English is difficult.
- **Watching** TV is my favorite pastime.

As direct object of a sentence

- I like **writing** in English.
- I love **going** out to restaurants.

As a subject complement

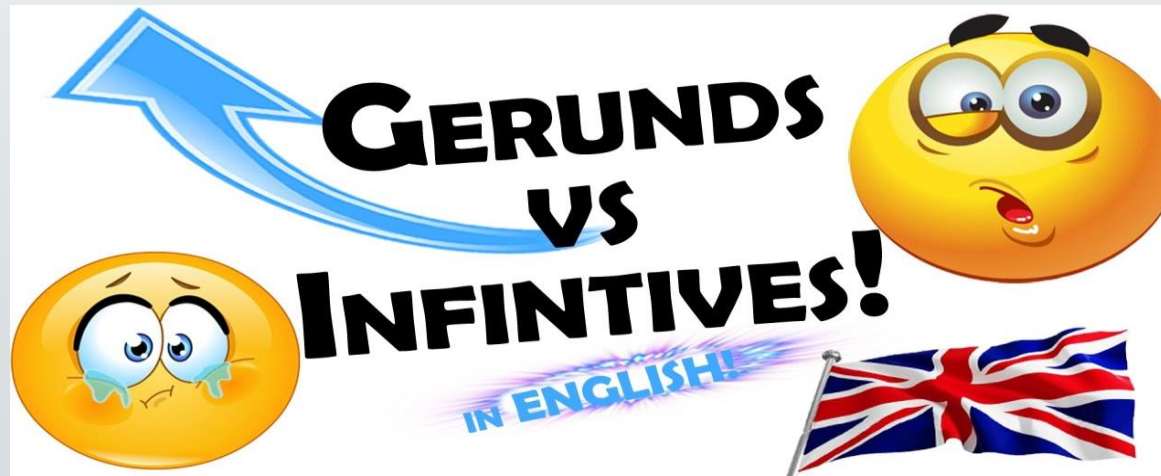
- My cat's favorite activity is **sleeping**.
- One of his duties is **doing** homework.

As an object of a preposition

- We shall be interested in **hearing** your comments.
- Would you like to walk instead of **taking** the bus?

After certain expressions

- My cat's favorite activity is **sleeping**.
- One of his duties is **doing** homework.



Verbs followed only by a “Gerund”

Admit
Allow
Advise
Enjoy
Escape
Explain
Finish
Confess
Consider
Delay

Appreciate
Anticipate
Avoid
Celebrate
Detest
Evade
Dispute
Dread
Feel like
Can't help

Forgive
Mind
Mention
Miss
Permit
Understand
Resume
Risk
Postpone
Recall

Recollect
Recommend
Resist
Report
Shirk
Tolerate
Be worth
Defend
Confess
Urge

VERBS FOLLOWED BY INFINITIVES

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Agree • Manage • Appear • Need • Arrange • Neglect • Ask • Offer • Begin • Plan • Can't bear 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Prefer • Can't stand • Prepare • Care • Fail • Threaten • Forget • Try • Get • Vow • Happen 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Wait • Hate • Want • Hesitate • Wish • Hope • Would like • Intend • Yearn • Learn • Pretend 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Cease • Promise • Choose • Propose • Claim • Refuse • Continue • Regret • Decide • Remember • Demand 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Seem • Deserve • Start • Dread • Swear • Expect • Tend 
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The Zero Infinitive

- **After modal auxiliary verbs** (Will, shall, would, could...)

- My sister could play the piano when she was five.
- You must get up earlier in the morning.



- **After certain verbs** (hear, see, make, let...) + **Object**

- He saw her fall from the cliff.
- She made her kids tidy their beds.





Complete the telephone call.



S: Good morning, ACME Enterprises.

A: Hello, I'd like _____ (speak) to Mr Okinawa.

S: Who's calling?

A: Karl Maier, from Sweden. I wonder if I could _____ (see) him this week?

S: I'm afraid Mr Okinawa is not free this week. He tried _____ (reach) you by phone several times last week, but you were in New York.

A: Yes, I'm sorry. I remember _____ (ask) him to call me, but I forgot _____ (tell) him I'd be away.

S: Perhaps I can ask him _____ (call) you as soon as he's free next week.

A: Yes, please do. I'll look forward to _____ (hear) from him.

S: Okay. Thank you for _____ (call). We'll talk again next week.

A: Fine. Bye for now.

S: Goodbye.

