



ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”

2nd semester
ENGLISH LANGUAGE



Topic 42: Solutions. Advanced. Unit 7 Listening: Crossing border. Immigration



What is immigration?

- Immigration is the movement of people from one country or region to another in order to make a new home



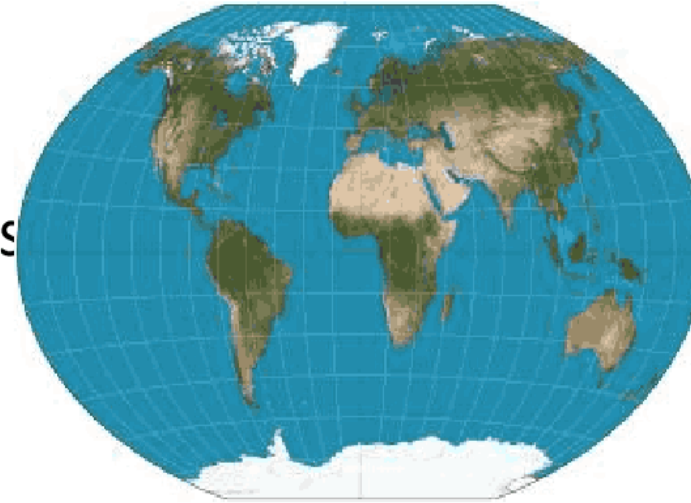


A word cloud centered around the word "Immigration". The words are arranged in a circular pattern around the central word, with varying sizes and colors. The colors include shades of brown, green, blue, and yellow. The words are: Immigration, labor, congress, voters, control, emigrants, news, border, workers, customs, jobs, citizenship, bill, Mexico, security, overhaul, political, United States, illegal, policy, debate, law, reform, enforcement, and Republicans.

Immigration

labor congress voters control emigrants news border workers customs jobs citizenship bill Mexico security overhaul political United States illegal policy debate law reform enforcement Republicans

- **Migration** is the movement of people from one place to another.
- **Emigration** is when someone leaves a country.
- **Immigration** is when someone enters a country.
- The reasons for migration can be economic, social, political or environmental.
- Migration usually involves **push** and **pull** factors.



TYPES OF IMMIGRANTS

- In Canada, there are two types of immigration: **Economic** and **Social/Humanitarian**.
 - Under each type, there are one or more classes of immigrant, each evaluated using a point system.
 - Classes of economic immigrants include both permanent residents and temporary residents.
 - A **permanent resident** is someone who is moving to Canada for good, whereas a **temporary resident** is only staying for a set period of time.
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Migration is an expanding global reality.

Migrants have grown from **2.8%** to **3.4%** of the world's population.



The number of international migrants has **grown by 49%** since 2000.

International cooperation is essential as migration will most likely continue to increase.



Migrants make significant contributions to both their host and home countries.

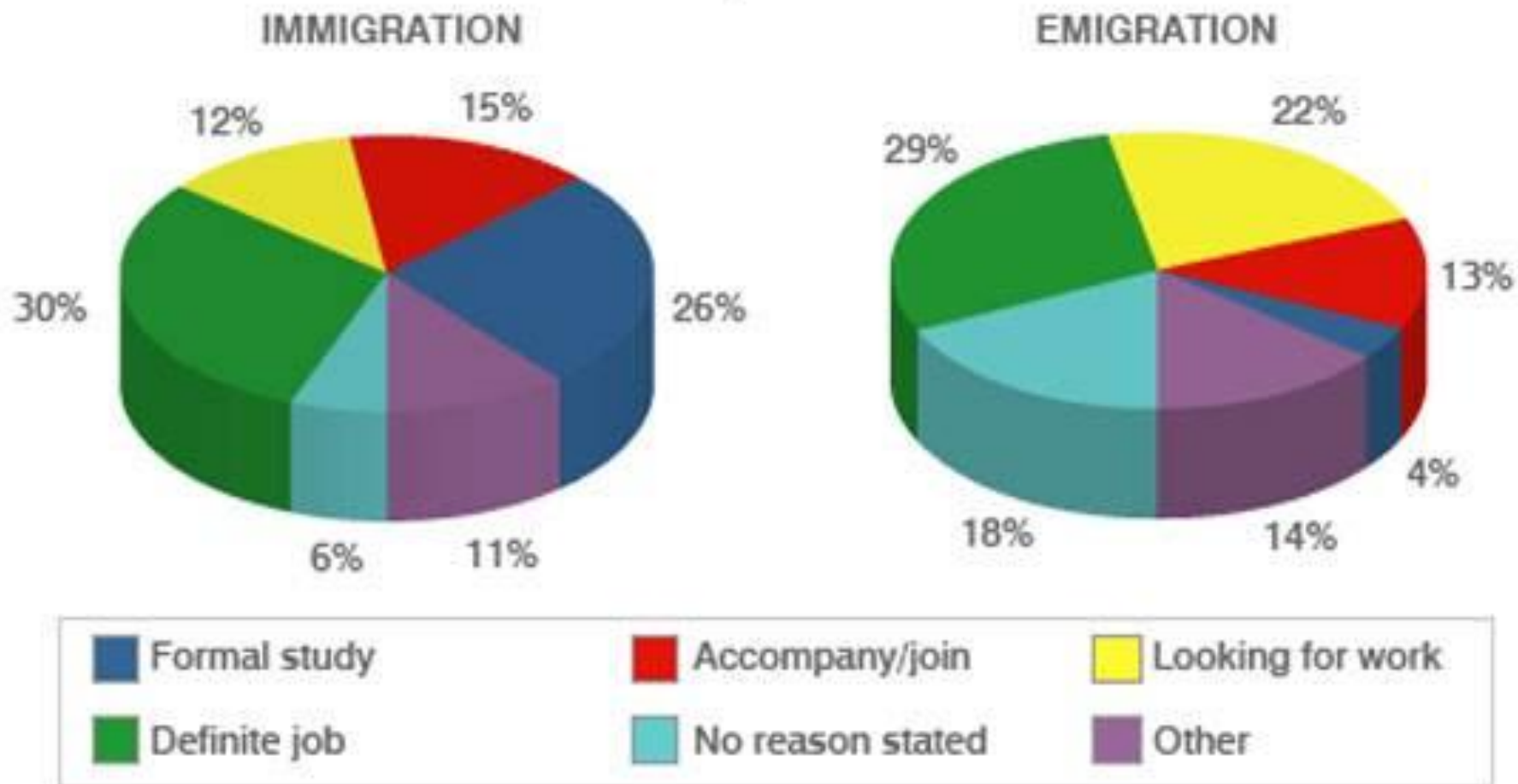
A light blue world map is visible in the background of the infographic, showing the continents. A blue hand icon is holding a stack of orange banknotes at the bottom center.

Migrants spend **85%** of their earnings in their host communities and send back the remaining **15%** to their countries of origin.

Migrants sent home approximately \$600 billion in remittances in 2017—**3 times** all official development assistance.

Write a report for the given pie charts.

MAIN REASON FOR MIGRATION TO/FROM THE UK - 2007



SOURCE: ONS