



# **ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”**

**2<sup>nd</sup> semester**

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE**



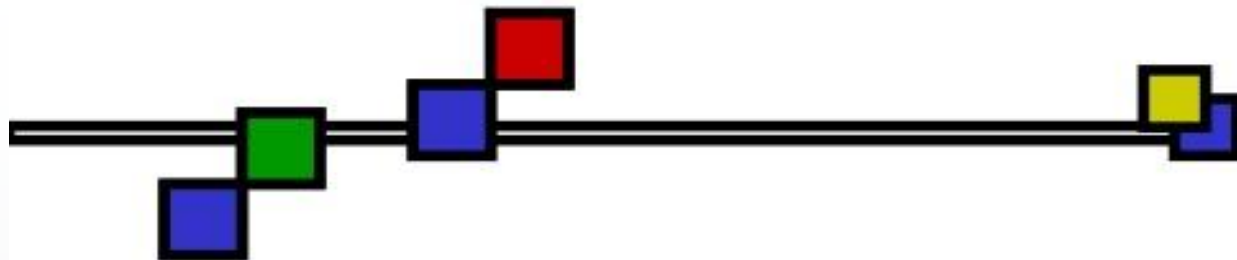
## Topic 51: Pupils book for the 11<sup>th</sup> grade pupils Unit 8 Listening Plagiarism report



# PLAGIARISM:

an act of  
presenting  
another person's  
work or idea as  
your own.





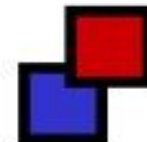
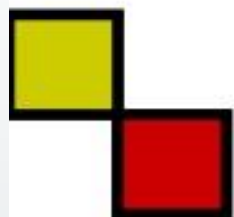
## Two types of plagiarism:

### ■ Intentional

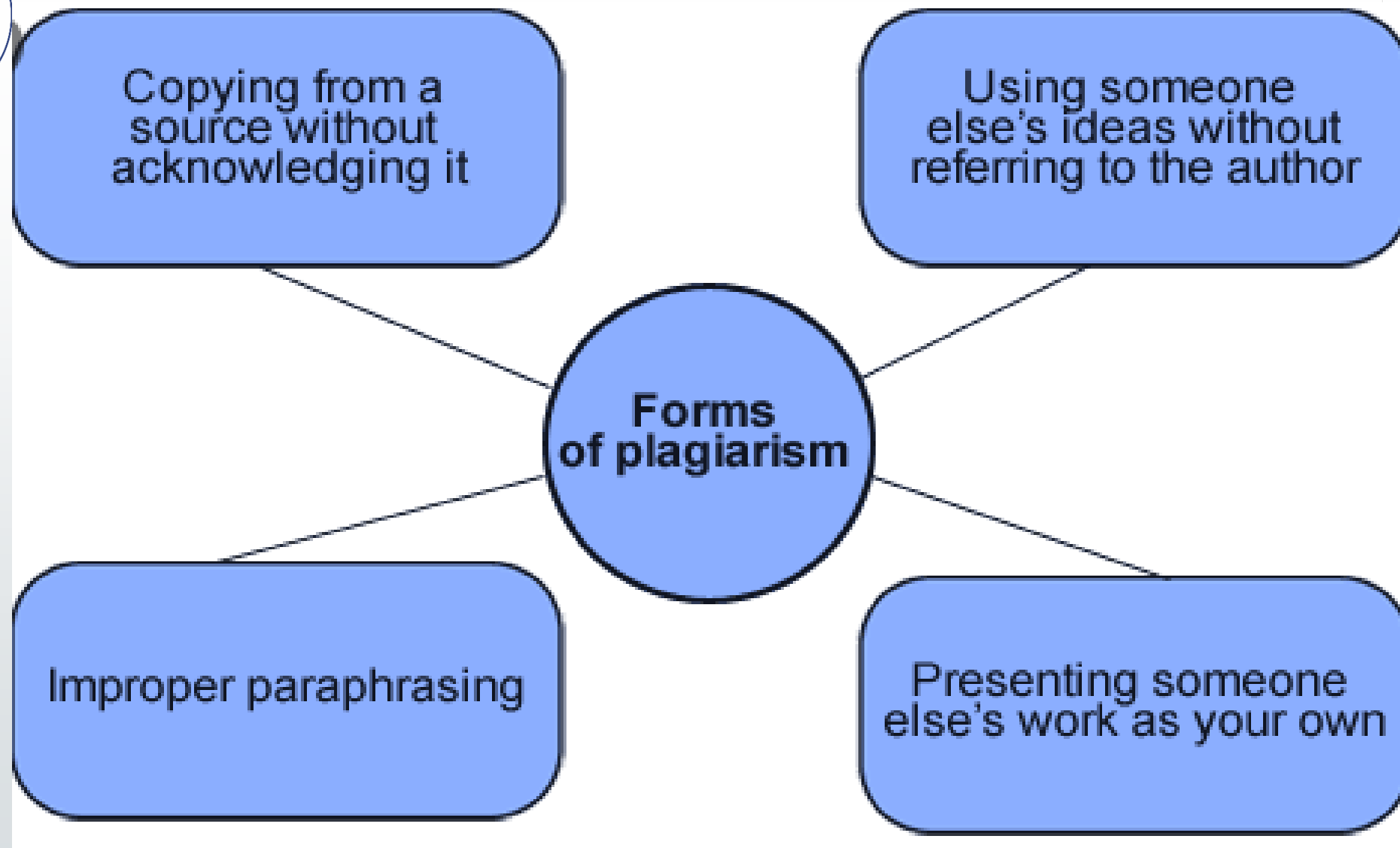
- Copying a friend's work
- Buying or borrowing papers
- Cutting and pasting blocks of text from electronic sources without documenting
- Media "borrowing" (ex: using a google image) without documentation
- Web publishing without permissions of creators

### ■ Unintentional

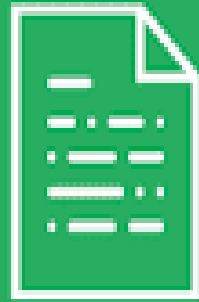
- Careless paraphrasing
- Poor documentation
- Quoting excessively
- Failure to use your own "voice"
- Taking work you've created elsewhere and turning it in again without changes











**Text Plagiarism**



**Image Plagiarism**



**Video Plagiarism**



**Audio Plagiarism**

# 3 TECHNIQUES TO AVOID PLAGIARISM

While conducting your research, you might find that others have developed similar ideas.

There could be another researcher who may have



Devised an  
investigative  
technique



Described the  
natural history  
of a disease



Discovered  
the structure  
of a compound



Described an  
unchanging  
process



This technique by Smith et. al. has been described perfectly. I can't possibly explain it better than them. Can I reuse this work as it is?

**Absolutely NOT! This is extremely unethical!**

If you use the existing ideas, words, or work of another person, without giving them due credit, you are plagiarizing their work.



So what if I want to use part of another researcher's work? Is there an ethical way to do this?



**YES!** And there's more than one way to avoid plagiarism!

Here are 3 things you could do:

### Quote

Use the exact same words as the original

The quoted sentence must be enclosed within double quotes ("...") or set apart from the rest of the text as a block quotation

### Paraphrase

Rewrite the original ideas in your own words

The paraphrased sentence must only match the source document in terms of meaning, not exact words

### Summarize

Put the original ideas into your own words

The summarized text must provide a short overview of the source text and be much shorter than the original version



# Now Paraphrase the paragraph.

## **SAMPLE PARAPHRASE (Paragraph 1)**

1. Although very few people admire B. Mussolini because of what he has done for his country, even people who despise him accept that the country derived great benefits from the way he fought with Mafia. It was an obsession with Mussolini, a cruel and arrogant dictator, that Mafia was a challenge to his authority. As he was determined to destroy any group which he could not keep under control, Mussolini, with the help of police officials who were themselves quite familiar with violence, was able to control the much feared mafia, however, for a temporary period (Flemming, 1999, p.20).