

Topic 9:

Phrasal Verbs. Adolescence



Adolescence

Adolescence is the period of life between the beginning of puberty and adulthood. You previously learned about the physical changes of puberty. Adolescence is also a time of significant mental, emotional, and social changes.





During adolescence, teens develop more advanced mental abilities including the ability to think abstractly. They also try to establish an identity, or sense of self. In the process, they may try to become more independent from their parents. They may also challenge authority and push limits.



Emotionally, adolescence may be a time of upheaval.

Shifting hormone levels may cause mood swings at a time when many adolescents are still learning how to manage their emotions.





One of the most important social changes of adolescence is the increased importance of peers. Teens spend much more time with their friends and other peers than younger children do, and they are generally greatly influenced by them.

Famous people in history



Vice versa, people who have to find their own way in life, people who have to do everything by themselves, they have a chance to become famous, strong, confident.



Phrasal Verbs, Meaning & Example Sentences



Take up	To begin a new hobby	I'm not very good at basketball. I only took it up recently.
Get around	To travel to different places	I will get around from town to town.
Go along	To continue to happen or to develop	He is under the radar but he is going along well.
Back out	Withdraw from something one has agreed to do	He backed out of the agreement.
Wipe out	To destroy something completely	People worry that climate change will wipe out coffee crops in certain countries.
Use up	Finish a supply of something	I've used up all my holiday entitlement.
Set aside	To reserve something for a particular aim	John set aside some money for his kid's future.



Get up	Stop sleeping and leave bed	I first thing I do when I get up is go to the toilet.
Wake up	Stop sleeping, or make someone stop sleeping	They often wake up at 7. am.
Ask after	To ask for information about someone	Tell your mother I was asking after her.
Come across	Discover by Accident	I came across a car I'd never seen before.
Let on	Make clear, evince	You don't want to let on how rich you really are.
Keep in	Not allow Someone out.	Children were kept in after school.
Hold on	To wait particularly on the phone	They'll hold on another minute, then They'll have to go.
Break into	Interrupt	Samuel break into the conversation and told us.



Check off	Make a mark next to	Check each name off the list.
Read off	Read aloud from a list	I read the number off the cargo.
Pass out	Become unconscious	He passed out because the room was too hot.
Carry on	Continue	Carry on. I didn't mean to interrupt you.
Make for	Move towards	He already made for home when I arrived.
Run over	Read through or practise something quickly	He ran over his notes before going the home.
Keep to	Persist in, Continue	He kept to puzzle until it was done.



Check back	Return to see if everything is Ok	They will check back next week to make sure the report.
Come back	Return	What time are you coming back ?
Do down	Criticize someone or Something	My son, stop doing yourself down .
Give forth	Emit or release something	The roses give forth a very heady scent at this time of the year.
Bring back	Fetch something	Should I bring the car back with a empty tank?
Look back	To think about something that happened in the past	When I look back , I'm filled with happiness.
Let down	Lengthen	My father is a tailor, so he can let my pants down .

PHRASAL VERBS

lie down fall over go away come in scroll down
stay away came back give away stay in cut out
get on squeeze in take back pay back go for

1. A single step, and you will _____ the cliff.
2. They don't want to _____ their treasures.
3. Don't _____. I'll be right back.
4. Joseph had to _____ the hospital for a week.
5. Your secretary said to _____.
6. If I borrow, I'll remember to _____.
7. Terrible things will happen if you don't _____.
8. Millie _____ the dress _____ of some old material.
9. You _____ very late last night.
10. No, no, you can't _____ the plane without your I.D.