



# **ACADEMIC LYCEUM**

## **“INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”**

**1<sup>st</sup> semester**

# **ENGLISH LANGUAGE**



# TOPIC 17: DESTINATION B1.

## UNIT 4. GRAMMAR: PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE AND PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



Present

**PERFECT**

*PRESENT PERFECT  
CONTINUOUS*



# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Present Perfect Simple

->Formula: Have / has + past participle

->Uses:

### 1. Life Experiences.

-I have been to China

-She's ridden a horse



# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Present Perfect Simple

### 2. Already, just and yet (signal words)

- They've **just** left
- She's **already** called her friend
- They haven't finished **yet**



# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Present Perfect Simple

### 3. Connection past & present

-I've sprained my ankle, as you can see

-He's lost his keys



# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Present Perfect Simple

### 4. How much / how many

- How many books **have you written?**
- I've spent** too much money



# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Present Perfect Continuous

->Formula: Have / has + been + verb + ing

->Uses:

1. “How long / for / since” with action  
(action started in past & continues now)

**-How long have you been feeling like this?**  
**-She's been travelling by bus for 5 years**



# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Present Perfect Continuous

2. REPEATED ACTIONS, ESPECIALLY WITH TIME EXPRESSIONS LIKE ALL DAY, RECENTLY, ETC.

- I have been arguing with my wife lately
- The phone has been ringing all day





# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Present Perfect Continuous

### 3. Continuous actions that have just finished (with result on the present)

-> He's been running all day. He's dead!

A: Look at your hands! They're so filthy!

B: I know. I've been painting the living room



# PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS



## Simple or Continuous?

->PRESENT PERFECT SIMPLE:

Emphasis on the RESULT of the action

->PRESENT PERFECT CONTINUOUS:

Emphasis on the DURATION of the action



**Thanks for attention!**