



# **ACADEMIC LYCEUM “INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”**

**1<sup>st</sup> semester  
ENGLISH LANGUAGE**



# **TOPIC 43: DESTINATION B1.**

## **UNIT 10. GRAMMAR: THE PASSIVE 1.**



# THE PASSIVE 1

## The passive is -

### • 1. Form -



Our classroom is cleaned every day .

Butter is made from milk .

I was invited to the party.

# THE PASSIVE 1

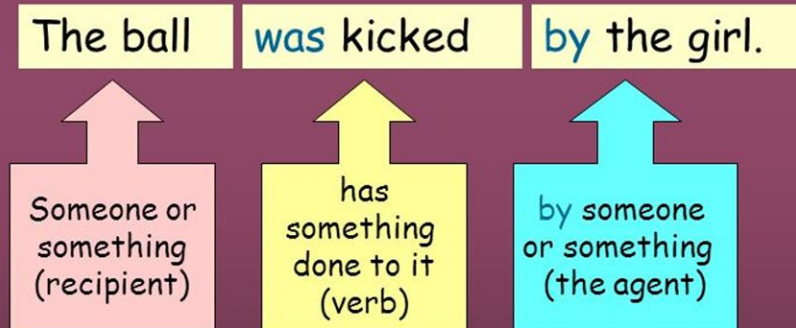
## 'Passive Voice'

	Simple	Continuous	Perfect
Present	am/is/are + V3(ed)	am/is/are + beingV3(ed)	have/has + beenV3(ed)
Past	was/were + V3(ed)	was/were + beingV3(ed)	had + beenV3(ed)
Future	will be + V3(ed)	-	-

# THE PASSIVE 1

## The active and the passive voice

In the **passive voice**, we change this around, so that the recipient has something done to it **by** the agent. Example:



# THE PASSIVE 1

TENSE	ACTIVE	PASSIVE
Present Simple	I make a cake	A cake is made
Present Contin.	I'm making a cake	A cake is being made.
Past Simple	I made a cake.	A cake was made.
Past Continuous	I was making a cake.	A cake was being made.
Present Perfect	I have made a cake	A cake has been made.
Past Perfect	I had made a cake.	A cake had been made.
Future Simple	I will make a cake.	A cake will be made.
Future be going to	I'm going to make a cake.	A cake is going to be made.
Modal	I must make a cake.	A cake must be made.
Modal Perfect	I should have made a cake.	A cake should have been made.



# THE PASSIVE 1

## A. Use Present Simple Passive.

1. Our pizzas ... (make) of fresh ingredients.
2. These funny books ... (write) by a very famous author.
3. Football is the only sport that ... (play) in almost every country.
4. He ... (stop) by custom officer every time he enters the country.
5. I ... (take) to work by taxi every morning.
6. Most of our money ... (spend) on food and drink.
7. The dirty clothes ... (wash) in the washing machine.
8. I ... (give) \$ 20 pocket money every week by my parents.
9. The newspapers ... (deliver) every day in the morning.
10. Our office ... (clean) every evening.
11. This kind of houses ... (build) in just three weeks.
12. Most children's toys ... (make) in China.
13. The bottles ... (recycle) to help the planet.
14. The work ... (do) by professionals.
15. Schools ... (close) during summer.

# THE PASSIVE 1

## B. Use Present Perfect Passive.

1. I can't find my car. I think it ... (steal).
2. The fridge is empty. All food ... (eat).
3. Ann is happy. Her work ... (praise).
4. The house looks quite new. It ... (rebuild) recently.
5. Many new schools ... (open) lately in our city.
6. The article ... already ... (translate) for you.
7. I'm so glad. My dog ... just ... (find).
8. ... you ever ... (interview) on TV?
9. The doctor ... just ... (send) for.
10. We are waiting for you. The dinner ... already ... (serve).





**Thanks for attention!**