



ACADEMIC LYCEUM

“INTERNATIONAL HOUSE – TASHKENT”

1st semester

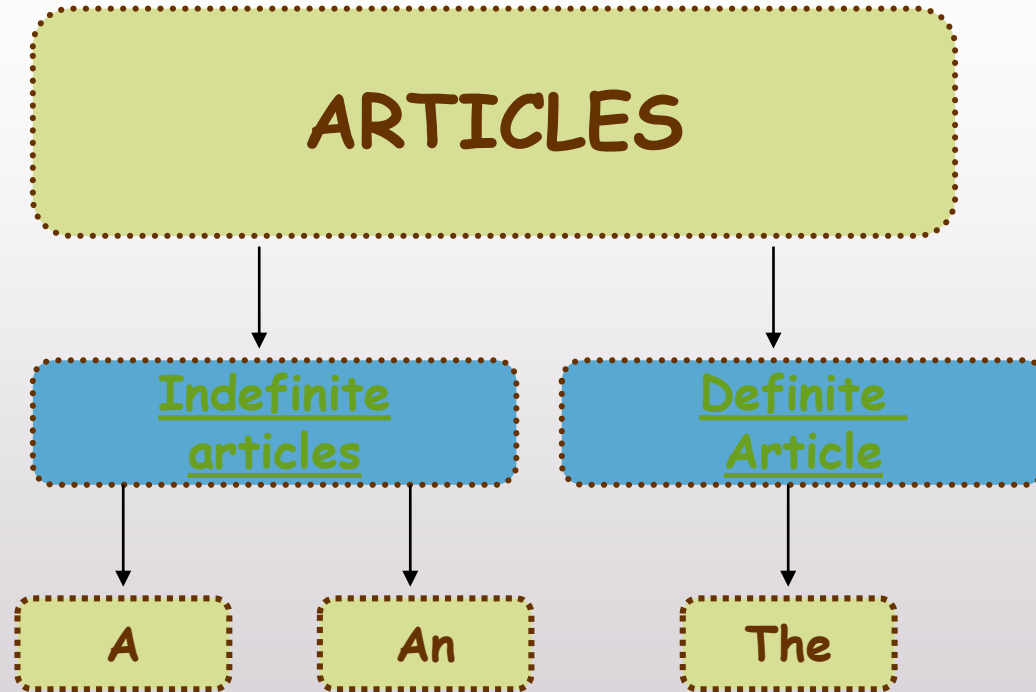
ENGLISH LANGUAGE



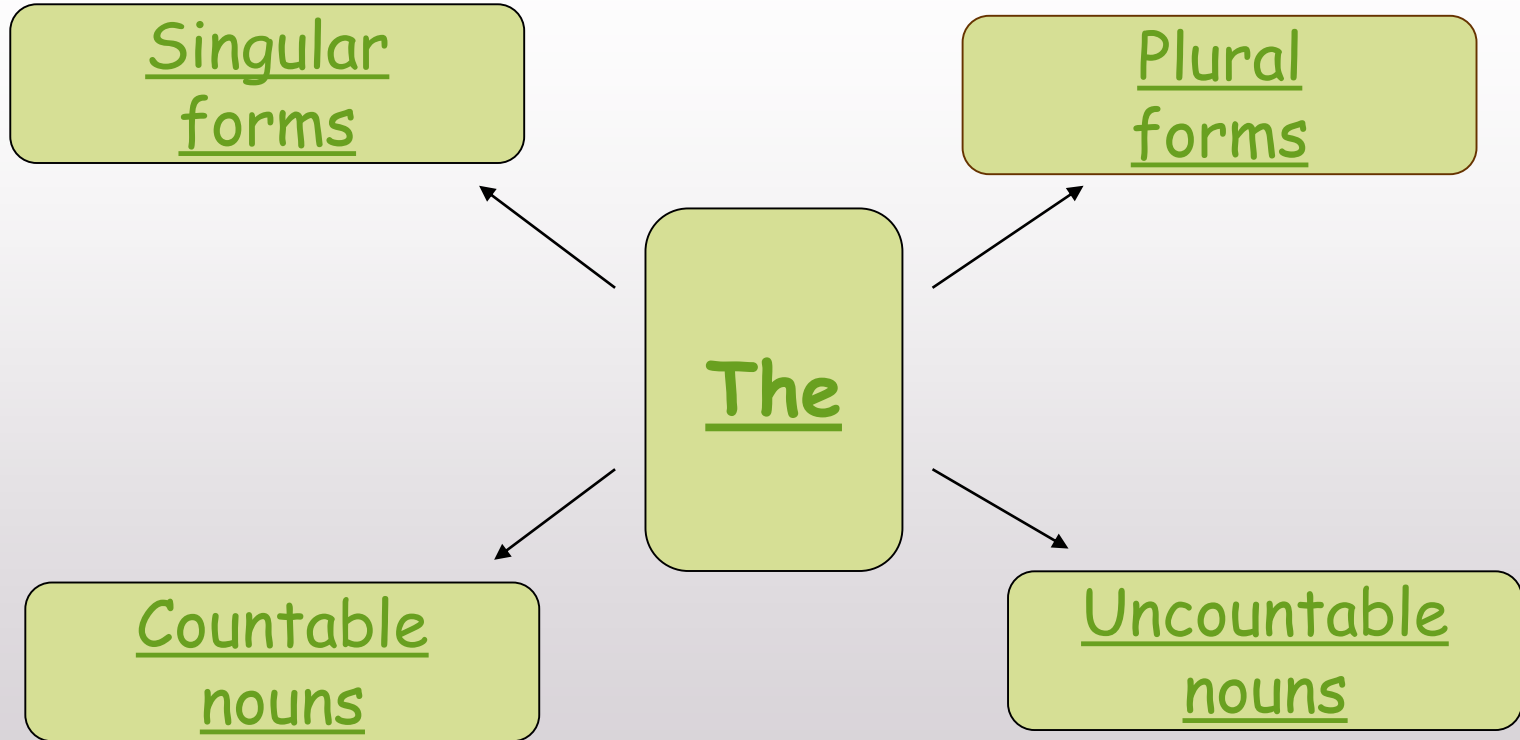
TOPIC 49:DESTINATION B1

UNIT 14. GRAMMAR: ARTICLES

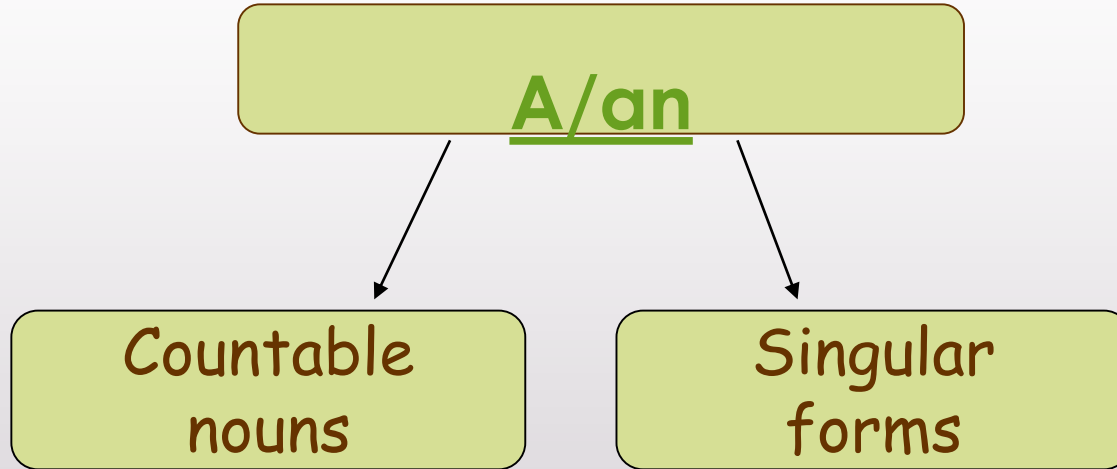
GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES




GRAMMAR: ARTICLES

Rules

Exercises



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



Упоминая предмет впервые, мы употребляем перед ним не определённый артикль **a/an**.

This is **a** book. **The** book is interesting

Упоминая этот же предмет вторично, мы ставим перед ним определённый артикль **the**.



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES

- A great deal of
- A great number of
- A lot of
- A few
- A little
- It's a pity
- In a day (week, year...)
- To have a cold
- At a time
- In a hurry
- To have a good time
- To have a headache
- To go for a walk

ZERO ARTICLES

- *At _ school*
- *At _ home*
- *At _ work*
- *In _ front*
- *At _ night*
- *At _ first sight*
- *In _ time*

- *To go to _ bed*
- *To be in _ bed*
- *To go to _ work*
- *To go to _ school*
- *To go _ home*
- *To come _ home*
- *At _ half past five*



ZERO ARTICLES

- By _ train (bus, boat...)
- By _ air
- Day and _ night
- By _ chance
- From _ morning to (till) _ night
- From _ time to _ time
- From _ day to _ day
- By _ name
- From _ head to _ foot
- At _ table
- After _ work (school)
- From _ work (school)
- To have (cook, prepare, make) _ tea

GRAMMAR: ARTICLES

- After _ breakfast (lunch, tea, dinner, supper)
- At _ breakfast (lunch, tea, dinner, supper)
- Before _ breakfast (lunch, tea, dinner, supper)
- For _ breakfast (lunch, tea, dinner, supper)
- From _ place to _ place
- To watch _ TV
- To play _ chess (football)
- Out of doors
- In _ fact
- On _ horseback (board a ship)
- It's _ high time
- To take _ aim
- To take _ care of

* Определённый артикль “THE”, употребляется в следующих случаях:

1. Когда из ситуации или контекста ясно, какое именно лицо или предмет имеется в виду.

Did you lock the car?



2. Когда лицо или предмет, уже названный ранее, снова упоминается в беседе или тексте.

She has got a cat. The cat is black.





GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



Употребляется перед существительным, являющимся единственным в своём роде или в данной обстановке.

- I haven't seen *the moon* today.
- *The Browns* have left London
- *The sun*
- *The planets*
- *The unions*
- *The world*
- *The stars*
- *The earth*



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



Перед прилагательными в превосходной степени

I'm *the oldest* in my family.

Когда речь идёт о целой группе, классе, имеет обобщающее значение

The African elephant is taller than *the Indian*.

Перед прилагательными или причастиями, выраженными именем существительным, со значением множественного числа

The rich get richer and *the poor* get poorer.



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



С названиями музыкальных инструментов
I can't play *the piano* but I can play *the guitar*.

Перед названием народа.

The British drink too much tea.

Перед названиями:

Морей *The Black Sea*

Океанов *The Pacific, the Atlantic*

Горных хребтов *The Himalayas, the Alps*

Групп островов *The West Indies*

Рек *The Mississippi, the Thames*

Пустынь *The Sahara*



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



- Гостиниц **The Grand Hotel**
- Кинотеатров, театров, музеев **The Odeon, the British Museum**
- Газет **The Times**
- **The** не употребляется перед названиями стран, городов исключения:
- **The** United Kingdom
- **The** United States
- **The** Netherlands
- **The** Ukraine



GRAMMAR: ARTICLES



The Caucasus

The Congo

The Transvaal

Устойчивые выражения:

In the middle (corner)

To the right (left)

In the morning (evening, afternoon ...)

What's the time?

The day before yesterday

To tell the truth

To go to the theatre (cinema)

*Choose the correct article.

1. Could you give me sheet of paper?

a

an

the

2. Can you give me book over there?

a

an

the

3. British drive on the left-hand side in their country.

a

an

the

4. We celebrate New Year on 31st of December.

a

an

the

* Put articles where necessary

1. This is... book. It is my ... book.

2. Is this your ...pencil?

-No, it isn't my... pencil, it is my sister's... pencil.

3. I have ... sister. My ... sister is ... engineer.
My sister's husband is ... doctor.

4. She has got ... dog.

5. They have ... dog and two ... cats.

6. Is this your ...pencil?

-No, it isn't my ... pencil, it is my sister's ... pencil.



Thanks for attention!